Religious Studies 2MT3  
Asian Meditation Traditions  
McMaster University, Term I 2018  
{Last Updated November 11, 2018}


Tutorials—  
Tutorial 1: Fridays 2:30—3:20, KTH B124 (Evans)  
Tutorial 2: Fridays 2:30—3:20, KTH B132 (Phipps-Burton)  
Tutorial 3: Tuesdays 12:30—1:20, KTH B124 (Evans)  
Tutorial 4: Tuesdays 12:30—1:20, TSH B126 (Phipps-Burton)

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Office—University Hall B120  
University Hall B126  
Office hours—Mon 1:30–2:30  
Weds 1:30–2:30

Course Objectives  
This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of meditation systems in Asia. In addition to scholarship on meditation, we will read a lot of primary texts—works written by and for meditators. Although we will not learn how to meditate in this course, as scholars we will be attentive to the mental and physical experiences of meditation practices. I may suggest that we try to experience certain techniques of meditation in class, but these experiential elements are entirely optional. I will not require you to do anything that you feel uncomfortable doing. Please allow others in the class to participate (or not) in any experiential elements. All I ask is that you approach the class and its contents with an open mind.

Course Requirements and Grading  
There are no formal prerequisites. No knowledge of Asian languages is required.

Attendance & participation in Tutorials and online discussion (10%)  
Regular preparation, attendance and participation are essential to understanding new material and acquiring knowledge. Your TA will determine this portion of your mark. Specific activities in tutorials (e.g., presentations, brief reports, leading discussion) may be required. In addition, we will ask you to post materials in online discussions on Avenue. Online participation will also be part of your mark.
Make sure to read the assigned passages prior to attending Lectures and Tutorials and bring the relevant books to both!

**Tests (30%)**
Three online tests, 10% each. You will take three tests on Avenue. The tests are designed to ensure that you are attending lectures and completing assigned readings. The tests are not timed and you are encouraged to consult your notes and books.

**Essay (30%)**
Details of the essay (5-6 pages) will be circulated separately via Avenue. It is due on November 13. Work submitted late will not be accepted.

**Final Examination (30%)**
Date, time and place of the examination TBA. Expect to answer three written questions that require analysis and interpretation as well as a solid grasp of the facts.

NB. We will practice our writing in class regularly. Please bring something to write with (pen, paper, laptop, tablet, phone, etc.) to the Lecture and Tutorial meetings.

**Policies**
- Don’t Cheat
- We will be using Avenue to Learn and Turnitin. Your rights may be affected.
- Use your McMaster email account.
- Check the MSAF policy.
- If bad stuff happens, the University may need to change things.

**DEPARTMENT SPECIFIC**
Staff in the office of the Department of Religious Studies will not date-stamp or receive papers and other assignments.

**UNIVERSITY MANDATED ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY**
You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university.
It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the Academic Integrity Policy, located at www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:
• Plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
• Improper collaboration in group work.
• Copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations

AUTHENTICITY/PLAGIARISM DETECTION

In this course we will be using a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student submitted work. Students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via Avenue to Learn (A2L) plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) so it can be checked for academic dishonesty. Students who do not wish to submit their work through A2L and/or Turnitin.com must still submit an electronic and/or hardcopy to the instructor. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to Turnitin.com or A2L. All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld (e.g., on-line search, other software, etc.). To see the Turnitin.com Policy, please go to www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity.

AVENUE TO LEARN

In this course we will be using Avenue to Learn. Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of this course, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in this course will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure please discuss this with the course instructor.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Students who require academic accommodation must contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS) to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. Academic accommodations must be arranged for each term of study. Student Accessibility Services can be contacted by phone 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or e-mail sas@mcmaster.ca. For further information, consult McMaster University’s Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities policy.

POLICY FOR MODIFYING A COURSE:

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. It is the responsibility of the student to check her/his McMaster email and course websites weekly during the term and to note any changes.
E-MAIL COMMUNICATION POLICY:
Effective September 1, 2010, it is the policy of the Faculty of Social Sciences that all email communication sent from students to instructors (including TAs), and from students to staff, must originate from the student’s own McMaster University e-mail account.

This policy protects confidentiality and confirms the identity of the student. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that communication is sent to the university from a McMaster account. If an instructor becomes aware that a communication has come from an alternate address, the instructor may not reply at his or her discretion.

MCMASTER STUDENT ABSENCE FORM (MSAF):
The McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF) (http://www.mcmaster.ca/msaf/) is a self-reporting tool for Undergraduate Students to report MEDICAL absences that last up to 3 days and provides the ability to request accommodation for any missed academic work (that is less than 25% of the course grade). Please note, this tool cannot be used during any final examination period. You may submit a maximum of ONE Academic Work Missed request per term. It is YOUR responsibility to follow up with your instructor immediately regarding the nature of the accommodation. If you are absent for more than 3 days, exceed one request per term, are absent for a reason other than medical, or have missed work worth 30% or more of the final grade, you MUST visit your Faculty Office. You may be required to provide supporting documentation. This form should be filled out when you are about to return to class after your absence.

ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR RELIGIOUS, INDIGENOUS OR SPIRITUAL OBSERVANCES (RISO)
Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the RISO policy. Students requiring a RISO accommodation should submit their request to their Faculty Office normally within 10 working days of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES
The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.
Books
Required:
Halvor Eifring, ed. *Asian Traditions of Meditation*, University of Hawai‘i Press 2016

Schedule

Week One
September 5. Introduction and orientation.
Please complete the “Introduce Yourself” quiz on Avenue. It should take about 20 minutes or less.

Week Two
No Tutorials this week.
September 10. What is meditation?
September 12. How can we study meditation?
Read Eifring, 1-26, Shaw 1-11.

Watch https://youtu.be/G-mzNLf3L7U
Robert Sharf, PhD -The “work” of religion and its role in the assessment of mindfulness practices

Week Three
Tutorials begin
Tutorial: Shaw 216-223.
September 17. What is meditation for?
September 19. Understanding the technical terminology of meditation

Read Eifring, 27-47, Shaw 216-223.
“Meditation Nation,” Tricycle https://tricycle.org/trikedaily/meditation-nation/
Salguero, C. Pierce. “Curing Illness with Meditation in Sixth Century China,”
*Buddhistdoor* https://www.buddhistdoor.net/features/curing-illness-with-meditation-in-sixth-century-china

Week Four
*Online Test 1 this week*
Tutorial: Bhikkhu Bodhi
September 24. Where is meditation from? Where is it going?
September 26. Body-breath-mind connections
Eifring 93-121.
Week Five
Tutorial: Shaw 197-215
October 1. The basics: posture, breath
October 3. Fundamental techniques: counting breaths
   Read Shaw, 197-215.

Week Six
October 8. Fall Break. Do *not* come to class.
October 10. Still Fall Break. Chill.

Week Seven
*Online Test 2 this week*
Essay assigned.
October 15. India. Non-Buddhist meditation 1
October 17. India. Non-Buddhist meditation 2
   Read Eifring, 48-70.

Week Eight
Tutorial: Shaw 34-42
October 22. Paths of Buddhist meditation 1.
October 24. Paths of Buddhist meditation 2.
   Read Shaw, 12-102.

Week Nine
Tutorial: Excerpt from Jigne Lingpa Deity Mantra Wisdom. NOTES ON VISUALIZATION • by Kunkhyen Tenpe Nyima PRACTICAL ADVICE • by Padmasambhava, via Avenue.
October 29. Visualization 1
October 31. Visualization 2
   Read Eifring, 71-92,
   Bart Dessein, “Contemplation of the Repulsive: Bones and Skulls as Objects of Meditation,” in Hindu, Buddhist and Daoist Meditation, Cultural Histories, 117-147. Via Avenue.

Week Ten
*Online Test 3 this week,*
November 5. Daoist meditation
November 7. Confucian meditation
   Read Eifring 185-226
Week Eleven
Essay Due November 13

November 12. East Asian Buddhist meditation: Tiantai
November 14. East Asian Buddhist meditation: Chan/Son/Zen 1
Read Daniel B. Stevenson, “The Four Kinds of Samadhi in Early T’ien-t’ai Buddhism.”
Honolulu, Hawai‘i: University of Hawai‘i Press, 1986. Via Avenue


Week Twelve
Tutorial: Robert Buswell Jr, “The ‘Sensation of Doubt’ in East Asian Zen Buddhism and Some Parallels with Pāli Accounts of Meditation Practice

November 19. Instructor away at conference
November 21. East Asian Buddhist meditation Chan/Son/Zen 2
Read Eifring, 165-184.

Week Thirteen
***No Tutorial this week***
November 26. Modern Vipassana meditation
November 28. Contemporary mindfulness

https://doi-org.libaccess.lib.mcmaster.ca/10.1080/14639947.2011.564811

https://doi-org.libaccess.lib.mcmaster.ca/10.1177%2F1745691611419671

https://doi-org.libaccess.lib.mcmaster.ca/10.1177%2F1363461514557561
Week Fourteen
Tutorial: Exam review
December 3. Final reflections
December 5. Exam review