Contextualising the cropmark record: the timber monuments of the Neolithic of Scotland

Volume 2: Gazetteer

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Gazetteer of Neolithic timber monuments recorded in Scotland

This gazetteer lists all the Neolithic timber monuments recorded in Scotland. It is arranged alphabetically by the name given in the National Monuments Record of Scotland (NMRS) and each site is individually numbered. Each entry lists the NMRS number assigned by RCAHMS, the National Grid Reference (NGR) of the site and the council in which the site is found. An interpretation is given to each site along with any comments or descriptions and the main bibliographic references. The relevant transcription or excavation plan is set out below each entry. Most of the original aerial photographs can be viewed in the NMRS. Transcriptions adhere to the following conventions: timber monuments and any associated or relevant cropmarks (e.g. henge ditch around a timber circle) are transcribed in red, the remainder of the cropmarks are in black. Each entry is arranged in the following format:

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<th>Name</th>
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Council
Interpretation
Comments
Main references

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1. Ardmuir

Perth and Kinross

Timber setting

Cropmark. 15m by 14-16m. Setting of six pits, converging slightly to the E.
2. Ardnagrask  
Highland
Timber circle / possible roundhouse
Cropmark. 18m diameter. Two close-set pits (c.0.8m apart) on NW side - possible porch structure. One pit close to centre of circle.

3. Auchinteck  
Stirling
Timber circle
Destroyed in 1951. Six shallow pits in a circle lined with small flat stones may have held posts. No dating evidence.
Stewart and Feachem 1950-51
4. Balbridie

Aberdeenshire

Timber hall (roofable)

Cropmark. Excavated. 22m by 12m. Defined by continuous foundation trench containing substantial timber posts and possibly the remains of plank walling. End walls slightly bowed with V-shaped profile. Internal slots and postholes probably represent screens and divisions within the building. Carinated bowl pottery and large quantities of cereal grains recovered. Dates centring on 3950-3370 BC.

Reynolds 1978, Fairweather and Ralston 1993

(From Fairweather and Ralston 1993, 317)
5. Balcathie

Angus

Rectilinear enclosure

Cropmark. 23m by 10m+. Only E side and small sections of N and S sides visible. Gap in E side may be an entrance.

6. Balfarg

Fife

Timber circles

Excavated. Within henge. Main circle of 15 posts, 25m in diameter. Timbers ranged from 0.4-0.6m diameter. Gap on SE may represent location of another post, removed by erosion, or entrance gap. Two posts (c 1m diameter) tangential to circle on W side form ‘portal’ type arrangement. Sockets of greatest depth and with greatest quantities of finds (Grooved Ware, flint and burnt bone within packing of posts) on W side. Probably six further concentric circles of closely spaced small diameter timbers outside main timber circle. Date ranges of 2900-2200 cal BC (GU-1161) and 3050-2450 cal BC (GU-1160) from charcoal from fill of postholes of main circle. Timber circles surrounded by ditch and bank of henge and replaced by stone circles at a later date.

Mercer 1981, Barclay 2005
7. Balfarg Riding School 1  NO20SE 20  NO 2850 0316

Fife

Timber hall (unroofable enclosure) / mortuary structure

Excavated. 18m by 9m. Regularly spaced postholes forming boundary fence with less regular setting of postholes within. Ring-ditch overlies N end. Post replacement in interior. Grooved Ware from upper fill of one boundary posthole.

Barclay and Russell-White 1993

(After Mercer 1981, 112)
8. Balfarg Riding School 2  NO20SE 20  NO 2850 0316

Fife

Timber hall (unroofable enclosure) / mortuary structure

Excavated. 18m by 9m. Boundary fence surrounding free-standing setting of posts. Greater number of finds than structure 1 (flint and pitchstone flakes, cremated bone and Grooved Ware, which may belong to a later phase of use of the site). Radiocarbon dates of 3040-2770 (GU-1905), 2925-2540 (GU-1906) and 3305-2770 (GU-1907) cal BC. Later mounded over, surrounded by ditch and N end removed.

Barclay and Russell-White 1993

(After Barclay and Russell-White 1993, 53)
9. Ballagann  NH75SE  NH 79588 52874
Highland
Timber circle / possible roundhouse
Cropmark. 6m diameter. Defined by large, differently sized pits with pit in centre and a poorly defined cropmark which may be a ditch or souterrain extending from the centre.

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
10. Balneaves Cottage NO64NW 27 NO 60578 49464

Angus

Cursus

Cropmark. 445m by 22m. Only one terminal recorded. One internal division. Cursus changes width either side of division. Some large pits within cursus.
11. Balrae  NO14SE 94  NO 17151 42032
   Perth and Kinross
   Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)
   Cropmark. 20m by 7m. Two slightly curved lines of three pits with one pit placed centrally at each end. One pit on S side slightly obscured by possible tree throw.
   Brophy 2007b

12. Bannockburn  NS89SW 24  NS 8163 9014
   Stirling
   Cursus
   Cropmark. Excavated. Enclosure 2 on excavation plan. At least 90m in length by 25-17m. Irregular boundary. Appears to have been built in short, slight curved lengths of six or eight posts, most around 0.35m diameter. Few finds (a few sherds of Neolithic pottery, chert and flint flakes). Dates centre on 3369-3041 cal BC. Immediately adjacent to earlier pit-defined enclosure (enclosure 1).
   Rideout 1997
Gazetteer, 376

(From Rideout 1997, 33)

(From Rideout 1997, 34)
13. Bennybeg NN81NE 44 NN 86547 19030
   Perth and Kinross
   Cursus
   Cropmark. 109m by 34m. Rectangular cursus with two lines of pits extending to NNE.
   Segmented appearance of boundary as though built in short stretches of posts.

14. Bennybeg NN81NE 45 NN 86618 19062
   Perth and Kinross
   Timber circle (possible)
   Cropmark. 10m diameter. Circle formed by series of elongated pits.

15. Bennybeg NN81NE NN 86646 19055
   Perth and Kinross
   Timber setting (possible)
   18m by 15m. Possible timber setting formed by two roughly parallel lines of pits. SE side curves slightly.
16. **Berryhill 1**

   Perth and Kinross
   Timber hall (possible)
   Cropmark. 36m by 8.5m. Defined by continuous foundation trench with rounded ends and two entrance gaps on south. Axial pits at both ends. Could also represent a timber building of later date.
   Brophy 2007b

17. **Berryhill 2**

   Perth and Kinross
   Timber hall (possible)
   Cropmark. 30m+ by 8m. Only rounded SW end recorded. Defined by continuous foundation trench. Could also represent a timber building of later date.
   Brophy 2007b
18. Berryley 1  
   Moray  
   Timber circle  
   Cropmark. 12m diameter. Only NW section of circle recorded. Central pit. Possible tree throw cropmark (not transcribed) finishing western 'arm' of circle.

19. Berryley 2  
   Moray  
   Timber circle (possible)  
   Cropmark. A few pits inside cropmarks of a henge may represent a timber circle. 7m diameter. Around 30m SW of Berryley 1.
20. Black Wood, Balcaskie  NO50SW 82  NO 52164 03965

Fife

Timber setting

Cropmark. 7m by 12m. Two parallel lines of three pits.
Blackhill
Highland
Timber circle / possible roundhouse
Cropmark. 8m diameter. Cropmarks of poor quality. May have elongated pits, though difficult to see. Ring-ditch recorded only 20m to NE and short stretch of ditch immediately to S suggest this may represent a roundhouse.
22. Blackhouse Burn  
NS94SE 11  
NS 95270 40488  
South Lanarkshire  
Palisaded enclosure  
Excavated. 300m diameter. Subcircular. Earlier activity in the form of stakeholes and hearths. Double row of oak posts. Stone bank between, constructed immediately after posts erected or some time after. Paving immediately inside inner row of posts. Bank later elaborated and posts left to decay. Bank capped once the posts had decayed. Waterlogged stumps of posts recovered from many of the excavated postholes. Enclosure dated to 2697-2453 cal BC (GU-1983).  
Lelong and Pollard 1998

(From Lelong and Pollard 1998, 16)
(From Lelong and Pollard, 23)

23. Boysack

Angus

Timber hall (roofable)

Cropmark. 16m by 9m. Rectilinear timber hall with internal divisions. Could be later in date as later prehistoric settlement complex adjacent.
24. Bridge of Keltie  
Stirling  
Rectilinear enclosure  
Cropmark. 32m+ by 9m+. L-shaped arrangement perhaps forming S and W sides of rectilinear enclosure. W side curves slightly. Slight segmented appearance suggests it was constructed in separate sections.
Broich
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 10m diameter. Defined by irregularly shaped pits, many of them large. In entrance gap within W ditch of cursus.
26. Broich Road Farm  
Perth and Kinross  
Rectilinear enclosure / cursus (possible)  
Cropmark. 70m by 19m+. Only NE and parts of NW and SE sides recorded. Defined by small close-set pits. May extend into field on opposite side of road.
27. Broomend of Crichie   NJ71NE 6    NJ 7792 1967

Aberdeenshire

Timber circle

Excavated. Ring of post pits on long axis of henge monument. 9m diameter. A few of the timbers replaced by smaller uprights. No artefacts. Decayed *in situ*. Awaiting radiocarbon dates.

Bradley and Clarke 2007

(From Bradley and Clarke 2007, 10)
28. Brownsbank NT04SE 8 NT 07419 42840

South Lanarkshire

Mortuary enclosure

Cropmark. Excavated. 10m by 3m. Nine posts, around 0.5m diameter, forming rectangular enclosure. Within segmented ditched enclosure. Leaf-shaped arrowhead recovered from one posthole.

Brophy et al 2005, Brophy and Noble 2006
29. Burnbank 1  NO14SE 93  NO 17070 41729
   Perth and Kinross
   Curvilinear enclosure
   Cropmark. 40m by 17m. Southern-most enclosure within complex of sites. Oval enclosure defined by large irregularly shaped pits. May not be Neolithic in date.

30. Burnbank 2  NO14SE  NO 17031 41776
   Perth and Kinross
   Curvilinear enclosure
   Cropmark. 25m by 17m. Around 35m NW of Burnbank 1. Oval enclosure with possible avenue oriented WSW-ENE. Internal pits.
31. Burnbank 3  NO14SE  NO 16951 41867

Perth and Kinross

Timber hall (possible) / Avenue / timber setting

Cropmark. 16m x c.5m. Two lines of pits, narrowing slightly to the N. Open at both ends.
32. Cairnpapple   NS97SE 16   NS 98719 71739
West Lothian
Timber circle
Excavated. 38m by 28m. Oval setting of 24 timber uprights within henge. Probably erected before henge.
Piggott 1949, 1950, Barclay 1999

(After Barclay 1999, 40)
33. Calanish II  
Western Isles  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 20m diameter. Timber uprights found below Callanish II stone circle when cleared for peat in 1854.  
Ashmore 1995, 13, 16; Noble 2006a, 172-173

34. Carfraemill  
Borders  
Timber setting  
Cropmark. 10m by 4m. Two parallel lines of pits. Within cropmarks of later field boundaries, so may be associated with these.
35. Carsie Mains  NO14SE 88   NO 17759 41739
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. Excavated. 12.5m diameter. Circle of 15 postholes. Only one post showed signs of burning in situ. Up to 5 postholes cut through filled tree pits. Radiocarbon dates of 3350-2920 (AA-53271) and 3350-3020 (AA-53288).
Brophy and Barclay 2004

36. Carsie Mains  NO14SE 84   NO 17795 41734
Perth and Kinross
Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)
Cropmark. Excavated. 17m by 7m. Five posts on both sides, probably oak. Ends defined by three posts arranged as double posthole to the S and single posthole to the N. Possible 'aisle' posts inside parallel to sides, probably birch and hazel. Possible tree pit at E end. 3350-2920 cal BC (AA-53270).
Brophy and Barclay 2004

(From Brophy and Barclay 2004)
37. Castle Menzies NN84NW 115 NN 83475 49408

Perth and Kinross

Timber circle / possible roundhouse

Cropmark. 7m diameter. Slightly irregular circle of pits with entrance to S.
38. Castle Menzies Home Farm  NN84NW 48  NN 8304 4939

Perth and Kinross

Cursus

Cropmark. Excavated. 130m by 34m. Concave arc of large posts at E end. Larger gap between postholes may represent entrance. Smaller posts defining sides. N side turns inward around the centre. Dates centre on 4040-3660 cal BC.

Halliday 2002

(After Halliday 2002, 14. © Headland Archaeology (UK) Ltd)
Stirling

Timber hall

Cropmark. Excavated. 25m by 8.5m. Exterior defined by individual post-pits. Straight sided with curved terminals. Entrance gaps in both ends. Interior divided by slots and posts with greater concentration at S end. Fewer posts in central area which contained two pits in which fires had been set. Built of oak. Burnt in situ. Early Neolithic Carinated Bowl pottery recovered from post-pipes of postholes. Dates centre on 3800-3500 cal BC.

Barclay et al 2002
40. Coldrochie  
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 8m diameter. Within possible henge. Full circuit not visible, but seems to be a flattened circle.
41. Court Hill NO03SE 53 NO 07818 33054
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 6m diameter. S section defined by large amorphous pit - may mask the actual pit closing off this side of the circle.

42. Court Hill NO03SE 53 NO 07812 33086
Perth and Kinross
Timber setting
Cropmark. 15m by 10m. Two parallel lines of pits, with a single pit closing off S side.
Courthill  NS24NE 3  NS 2924 4958

North Ayrshire
Timber hall (possible) / Mortuary structure
14m by 6m. Rectangular stake built structure with possible axial posts at both ends. Burnt. No dating evidence. Below possible barrow or motte. Interpreted as both prehistoric and medieval structure. Still not clear which interpretation is correct. Cochran Patrick 1972-4; Linge 1987; Scott 1989

(After Cochran Patrick 1972-4, Plate VIII)
44. Craggish

Perth and Kinross

Cursus

Cropmark. 170m+ by 18m. Probably pit-defined along its full length, cropmarks quite poorly defined so but unable to transcribe all the pits.
45. **Cramflat**  NO03SE 62  NO 08409 30030  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber hall (possible)  
Cropmark. 10m by 4m. Defined by four pits on NW and three on SE. Open-ended on NE, but defined by ditch (about 1m wide) on SW.

46. **Crieff High School, Broich Road**  NN82SE  NN 867 208  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 6.5m diameter. Circle of eight postholes with entrance to SE within Broich cursus. Single radiocarbon date of 1189-922 cal BC (SUERC-16917) places it in 2nd millennium BC, but proximity to cursus may suggest Neolithic date still possible. Seems too small to be roundhouse.  
Haines, K in prep
(After Haines in prep)

47. Croft Moraig NN7 4NE 12 NN 7975 4726

Timber circle

Excavated. 7m diameter. Originally interpreted as irregular horse-shoe shaped setting open to SW. Replaced by stone circle. Recently re-interpretation suggests that timber circle erected within earlier stone circle with entrance on the SE and dates to the Early Bronze Age. Associated with Middle or Late Bronze Age ceramics.

Piggott and Simpson 1971; Barclay 2000; Bradley and Sheridan 2005
(From Piggott and Simpson 1971)

(Croft Moraig timber circle)

(After Piggott and Simpson 1971)
48. Dalladies  NO66NW 27  NO 6276 6737

Aberdeenshire
Mortuary structure (split post structure)
Excavated. 18m by 3.5m. Three large D-shaped pits with a pair of small postholes at NW end. Piggott stated that the large pits each held two or three smaller posts, though Noble suggests these may belong to a later phase and the postholes originally held sections from split tree trunks. Timbers decayed in situ, after which a timber and stone structure, dated to 3390 BC (SRR-289, 290), was constructed and burnt. Covered by long barrow.

Piggott 1971-72; 1973; Noble 2006a, 83-84

(From Piggott 1971-2, fig 8)
49. Dalswinton Roads      NX98SW 47      NX 94207 84330

Dumfries and Galloway

Avenue

Cropmark. 85m by 6m. Two slightly curved parallel lines of pits.

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
50. Damside  NO54NE 18      NO 57785 49411
    Angus
    Timber circle / possible roundhouse
    Cropmark. 8.5 by 7m. Defined by small, regularly shaped pits. Several pits in the centre.
51. Dargill 1  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber setting  
Cropmark. 7m by 3m. Two parallel lines of pits, widening slightly to the WSW.
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<th>Dargill 2</th>
<th>NN82SE 66</th>
<th>NN 85906 20041</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Perth and Kinross</td>
<td>Timber circle</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cropmark. 8m by 7m. Oval. Full circuit not visible.</td>
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<th>53.</th>
<th>Dargill 3</th>
<th>NN82SE 66</th>
<th>NN 85988 20061</th>
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<td></td>
<td>Perth and Kinross</td>
<td>Timber circle</td>
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<td>Cropmark. 40m diameter. Full circuit not recorded.</td>
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54.  

**Douglasmuir**  
**NO64NW 99**  
**NO 6153 4812**  

Angus  

Cursus  

Cropmark. Excavated. 65m by 20m. Rectilinear. Divided in two by line of posts. May have been constructed in two parts. Postholes of sides generally smaller than those of ends and transverse division. Some posts burnt *in situ* and oak charcoal identified. Dates centre on 3930-3390 cal BC (GU-1210, 1469, 1470).

Kendrick 1995

(After Kendrick 1995, 33)
55. Dreghorn, Station Brae  NS33NE 86  NS 3518 3830
   North Ayrshire
   Timber hall (possible)
   Excavated. 23.5m by 5m. Three parallel rows of regularly spaced postholes. Possible
   elaborated entranceway near midpoint of W side.
   Addyman 2004; Brophy 2007b

56. Drumflower  NX15NW 26  NX 14280 57774
   Dumfries and Galloway
   Timber setting / Avenue
   Cropmark. 14m by 4m. Two parallel lines of six pits, curving slightly along their length.
   Open to N and S.

57. Drumflower  NX15NW 26  NX 14255 57789
   Dumfries and Galloway
   Curvilinear enclosure
   Cropmark. 30m by 19m. No pits visible on SE, so may be open at this side. May form
   part of same structure as avenue.
58. Dunragit
Dumfries and Galloway
Palisaded enclosure
Cropmark. Excavated. 290m by 220m. Three roughly concentric rings of pits. Middle ring has avenue entrance with bowed sides (32m by c.5-8m), orientated NNE-SSW. Outer ring set some distance from middle ring, scalloped in appearance. Middle and outer rings are single phase and have smaller timbers between main posts which may have supported planking forming a continuous fence. Rotted in situ. Inner ring of postholes replaced on at least one occasion and postholes large. Most material culture, including Grooved Ware and Beaker pottery, associated with inner ring. Intersects with earlier post-defined cursus. Polished stone axe recovered from posthole of middle ring where it cut across location of cursus.
Thomas 1999a; 2001b; 2002; 2004b,c
59. Dunragit  NX15NW  NX 14794 57449

Dumfries and Galloway

Timber circle

Cropmark. 19m diameter. Around 35m SW of outer ring of palisaded enclosure. Full circuit not visible. Circular dark mark in the centre of the circle.
60. Dunragit

Dumfries and Galloway

Timber circle

Cropmark. 9m diameter. Oval. E of palisaded enclosure and S of a pit-alignment.

Defined by several short, straight sections of pits as though constructed in sections.
61. Dunragit  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Cursus  
Excavated. Only NE end located and excavated. Uprights appear to have been taller around terminal. Burnt *in situ*. Cut by middle ring of palisaded enclosure.  
Thomas 2001b, 2002, 2004b,c
62. Earls Haugh

Borders

Timber setting

Cropmark. 10m by 9m-5m. Two lines of pits narrowing towards the SW.
63. Easter Cadder  NS67SW 27  NS 64251 73426
North Lanarkshire
Timber circle
Cropmark. 4m by 3m. Within small henge. Timber circle follows shape of henge ditch.
Suggestions of additional pits on edge of ditch.
64. Eastfield  
South Lanarkshire  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 5m diameter. Full circuit not visible. Immediately adjacent to cropmarks of probable barrow.
65.  Eckford Mill  
Borders  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 5m diameter. Within cropmarks of round barrow.

66.  Eweford  
East Lothian  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. Around 9m diameter. Timber circle defined by large pits with interior pit close to centre of circle.

67.  Eweford  
East Lothian  
Timber circle (possible)  
Cropmark. 5m diameter. May just be scattering of pits. Irregular boundary. Small pit in centre.
68. Eweford East  
   East Lothian  
   NT67NE 129  NT 66662 77400  
   Timber circle  
   Excavated. 20m by 19.5m. Defined by 70 postholes. Oak timbers used, hazel and willow perhaps used as hurdles. Constructed in short segments. Burnt. Single sherd of Grooved Ware from one posthole. Radiocarbon dates of 2620-2460 BC (SUERC-5336) and 2570-2330 BC (SUERC-5337). 
   MacGregor and Shearer 2003, Lelong and MacGregor 2008

69. Eweford East  
   East Lothian  
   NT67NE 129  NT 66672 77364
Cursus (possible)
Excavated. 96m by 44m. Two roughly parallel lines of posts. Southern alignment built from E to W, probably over several generations. Grooved Ware, worked chert, flint and quartz, late Neolithic ‘chisel-type’ grey flint arrowhead and flake from a broken, polished stone axe recovered from fills of postholes. Dates from E end 2880-2580 BC (SUERC-5340). W end dated to 2400 BC (SUERC-5344, 5345). Northern alignment contemporary with W end of southern alignment, though only short section excavated. Double-ended scraper and broken whetstone recovered from postholes. Oak timbers used with other wood types probably used as hurdling. Burnt.
MacGregor and Shearer 2003, Lelong and MacGregor 2008

(From Lelong and MacGregor 2008, 52. Copyright Society of Antiquaries of Scotland)

70. Eweford West 1
East Lothian
Mortuary structure (palisade structure)
Excavated. 2m by 1.3m. Three shallow trenches holding oak timbers with revetment of stones. Burnt human bone recovered from trenches. Burnt down and later covered by cairn.
MacGregor and Shearer 2003, Lelong and MacGregor 2008
71. Eweford West 2  NT67NE 474  NT 6637 7737

East Lothian

Mortuary structure (split post structure)

Excavated. 6.6m by 1.75m. 5m SE of other mortuary structure. Three large oak timbers, defined on E and W by timber planks revetted by stones. Stone revetment extended to N to meet S side of other structure. Timber screen with timbers set at an angle to E, dated to 3800-3650 BC (SUERC-5286). All burnt down and covered by cairn. Two sherds of Neolithic carinated pottery bowl and burnt human bone found in upper fill of collapsed structure.

MacGregor and Shearer 2003, Lelong and MacGregor 2008

(From Lelong and MacGregor 2008, 22. Copyright Society of Antiquaries of Scotland)
72. Forteviot NO01NE 28 NO 05340 16885

Perth and Kinross

Palisaded enclosure

Cropmark. 265m by 220m. Circuit incomplete on W where it approaches a scarp. Outhurned avenue entrance, measuring 29m by 4m, excavated. Constructed of large timbers with possible tree throw on the line of and at the end of W side of avenue.

St Joseph 1978; Brophy and Noble 2007; 2009

(Photograph: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
73. Fortevoit
   NO01NE 33   NO 05264 16935
   Perth and Kinross
   Timber circle
   Cropmark. 40m diameter. Timber circle surrounding henge. Within palisaded enclosure.
   Two postholes excavated.
   St Joseph 1978; Brophy and Noble 2009

74. Forteviot
   NO01NE 28   NO 05280 16907
   Perth and Kinross
   Timber circle
   Cropmark. 11m diameter. Timber circle surrounding ring-ditch or small henge
   immediately S of larger henge and timber circle. Within palisaded enclosure

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
75. Forteviot        NO01NE 28     NO 05302 16980
    Perth and Kinross
    Timber setting
    Cropmark. 9m by 2m-4m. Open and widening to the S. Defined by narrow ditch to
    north. Within palisaded enclosure.

76. Forteviot        NO01NE 28     NO 05315 16963
    Perth and Kinross
    Timber setting (possible)
    Cropmark. 8m by 4m-8m. 10m SE of other timber setting, though cropmarks not so
    well defined. Trapezoidal. Open and widening towards the S. Two elongated pits in
    centre divide interior in two. Within palisaded enclosure.

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
77. Forteviot  NO01NE 28  NO 05348 17066
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 9m by 4m. Oval. Within possible henge. Immediately N of palisaded enclosure.

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
78. Forteviot  NO01NE 70  NO 0495 1638
Perth and Kinross
Curvilinear site
Cropmark. Unsure of exact location and dimensions.Appears to comprise curvilinear
enclosure or timber circle defined by closely spaced pits and several internal divisions.
79. Fortingall
   NN74NW 39   NN 74061 46845
Perth and Kinross
Timber hall
Cropmark. 25m by 7.5m. Sides formed by two parallel lines of five, possibly six pits. Ends formed by centrally placed pits. Axial pit at W end.
Brophy 2007b
80. Fourmerkland  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Cursus  
Cropmark. 50m by 28m. Only W end of cursus monument visible. Lies within Roman temporary camp. Ring-ditch overlying S side of cursus.
81. Gallow Hill  
South Ayrshire  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 4.5m by 5.5m. Oval. Arc of seven pits to north with single pit to S.

82. Gallow Hill  
South Ayrshire  
Timber setting / Avenue  
Cropmark. 21m by 3m. Defined by large pits.
83. Gateside  
Fife  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 10m diameter. Several interior pits. Close to cropmarks of barrows, so may be associated with these.
84. Gilchrist

Highland

Timber hall

Cropmark. 24m by 8m. Two slightly curving lines of pits defining sides with curved SE terminal. No terminal recorded at NW end. Two internal pits.
Glencarse

Perth and Kinross

Rectilinear enclosure (possible)

Cropmark. 32m+ in length. Width unknown. Only E side of possible enclosure visible. Side turns inwards at centre, similar to Castle Menzies Home Farm enclosure. May just be a pit-alignment.
86. Green of Invermay  NO01NW 29  NO 05018 16041

Perth and Kinross

Timber circle / possible roundhouse

Cropmark. 8m diameter. Full circuit not visible. Formed by large, variously shaped pits. No evidence of pits on E side of circle.
87. Hall of Aberuthven NN91SE 71 NN 98036 14893

Perth and Kinross

Curvilinear site (possible)

Cropmark. 37m by 17m. Possible oval enclosure defined by pits of varying sizes.

Additional pits visible to SE of enclosure.
88. **Halls**  
East Lothian  
Timber setting  
Cropmark. 10m by 7m. Defined by five pits on the NW, three on the SE. Within cropmarks of probable field boundaries, so may be associated with these.

89. **Hillhead of Denend**  
Aberdeenshire  
Curvilinear site (possible)  
Excavated. Curve of five large postholes uncovered in pipeline trench. Appear to form part of large palisaded enclosure extending to the S. Could represent Neolithic enclosure, but as no dates obtained could be of any date.  
Cameron 2001
90. Holm  
Dumfries and Galloway

Cursus
Cropmark. Excavated. 85m by c 32m. Three parallel lines of timbers, slightly wider at SE end. Timbers burnt or left to rot away. Three lines of pits may represent three phases or may all be contemporary. Recut on a number of occasions. Dates centre on 3990–3660 cal BC. Replaced by pit-defined avenue.

Thomas 2007
91. Holm  
NX98SE 86  
NX 95968 80340  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Timber circle (possible)  
Excavated. Arc of small pits found on excavation may represent small timber circle over which two later ring-ditches were constructed. Full circuit not excavated. No dating.
Thomas 2007

(After Thomas 2007, 217)
92.  Holywood North  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Cursus

Cropmark. Excavated. 400m by 30m. Posts of cursus laid out respecting and taking in a large post, which was renewed on several occasions. Posts of cursus had more than one phase; some were burnt, others were pulled out and the postholes of some recut. Carinated bowl pottery recovered from postholes. Replaced by much larger earthwork cursus. Constructed around 3800 and 3650 cal BC (SUERC-2115), last timber phase around 3640-3490 cal BC (SUERC-2113).

Thomas 2007

(Transcription © Crown copyright: RCAHMS)
(After Thomas 2007, 168)
93. Inchbare North  NO66NW 50  NO 60872 65792
Angus
Cursus
Cropmark. 249m by c 25m. Roughly parallel to Inchbare South cursus which is c 250m S. Curves slightly along its length. Only W terminal visible. Short parallel stretches of pits visible to N and S.

94. Inchbare South  NO66NW 41  NO 60897 65544
Angus
Cursus
Cropmark. 266m by c 22m. Roughly parallel to Inchbare North cursus which is c 250m N. Curves slightly along its length. Only W terminal visible. Short parallel stretches of pits visible to the S.
95. Inchbare  
NO66NW 49  NO 60801 65462  
Angus  
Rectilinear enclosure / timber hall (unroofable enclosure)  
Cropmark. 28m by 9m. Enclosure with rounded ends. Immediately S of Inchbare South cursus.

96. Inchtuthil  
NO13NW 5.06  NO 1254 3956  
Perth and Kinross  
Mortuary enclosure  
Cropmark. Excavated. 50m by 10m-8.4m. Ditch made up of irregular segments. Oak fence erected within ditch. Later re-built and second fence burnt down. Radiocarbon dates of 3970-3710 (GU-2761) and 4220-3780 (GU-2760) from oak of second fence. Barclay and Maxwell 1991
(From Barclay and Maxwell 1991, 34)

97. Inchtuthil 1  NO13NW 39  NO 12414 39342
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 5m diameter. Closely spaced, regularly shaped pits.

98. Inchtuthil 2  NO13NW 35  NO 12349 39367
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 14m diameter. Only a semi-circle of pits visible. Widely spaced, large pits.
99. Inverdunning House 1  NO01NW 60  NO 02430 16034
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle / Possible roundhouse
Cropmark. 6.5m by 6m. Circle boundary a little uneven in places. Three large pits recorded immediately to E.

100. Inverdunning House 2  NO01NW 60  NO 02514 16055
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle / Possible roundhouse
Cropmark. 8.5m diameter. Only N section of circle visible.

101. Kinalty  NO35SE 32  NO 35623 51225
Angus
Cursus
Cropmark. 180m+ by c 25m. Two parallel lines of pits which are not perfectly straight. Rounded terminal to S with larger pits. No terminal recorded to N. Two internal divisions, dividing interior into three. Distinct bulges at sides of central compartment.
102. Kinalty

Angus

Timber circle

Cropmark. 10m by 8m. Oval. Lies to W of cursus. Full circuit not recorded. Only N and S sections visible. Large pit within circle close to centre.

103. Kinalty

Angus

Timber circle

Cropmark. 28m diameter. Oval. Full circuit not visible. E side of cursus runs through centre of circle.
104. Kincladie NO01NW 159 NO 02233 15571
Perth and Kinross
Rectilinear enclosure (possible)
Cropmark. 19m by 5m. One line of six pits with parallel line of two pits to N. May form part of an enclosure.
105. Kincladie 1  NO01NW 145  NO 02149 15374
    Perth and Kinross
    Timber circle
    Cropmark. 4.5m by 3.5m. Oval. Formed by large irregularly shaped pits. Immediately N of Kincladie 2.

106. Kincladie 2  NO01NW 145  NO 02150 15364
    Perth and Kinross
    Timber circle
    Cropmark. 4.5m by 3m. Oval. Full circuit not visible. Formed by large irregularly shaped pits. Immediately S of Kincladie 1.
107. Kincladie 3 NO01NW 145 NO 02196 15444
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 7m by 4m. Oval. Full circuit not visible; E side cannot be seen.
108. Kingsdale          NO30SW 13        NO 34513 02086

Fife

Timber setting

Cropmark. 11m by 5m. Within cropmarks of possible field boundaries, so may be associated with these.
109. Kinloch  NO21SE 75  NO 28205 11834
Fife
Palisaded enclosure (possible)
Cropmark. 295m+ by 120m+. May represent S and E sides of a large curvilinear enclosure. Scalloped outline similar to that at Dunragit.

110. Kintore  NJ71NE 28  NJ 7869 1619
Aberdeenshire
Mortuary structure
Excavated. 42m+ by 10m. Rectilinear ditch containing wooden fence. One end enclosing earlier burnt area. Slight mound within the ditches. 3980-3760 cal BC (SUERC-1371). Partly destroyed by quarrying.
Cook and Dunbar 2004; 2008
111. Kintore  
Aberdeenshire  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 5.8m diameter. 25 postholes forming a circle. No artefacts recovered. Dating uncertain.  
Cook and Dunbar 2004; 2008

112. Kirkburn  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Mortuary structure (possible)  
Excavated. Two trenches holding timbers which appear to have burnt down, possibly forming two sides of trapezoidal enclosure. Associated with Neolithic pottery.  
Fragments of bone from one of the trenches. Site badly truncated. Later features in same location.  
Cormack 1962-3; Noble 2006a, 46, 49

(After Cormack 1962-3, Fig. 3)
113. Kirkland Station  NX88NW 106  NX 80964 89930

Dumfries and Galloway

Cursus

Cropmark. 245m+ by c 38m. Only NNW terminal recorded. Rounded terminal with short line of pits defining W side of cursus. Further SE a second line of pits recorded, probably forming part of E side.
114. Kirklands

Borders

Avenue

Cropmark. 62m by 6m. Two parallel lines of paired pits running N-S with a very slight curve. There appears to be a pit closing off the N end. May extend further to the S.
115. Kirkmabreck  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Cursus  
Cropmark. 51m by 20-22m. Cursus with one squared and one rounded terminal. Widens slightly and pits more widely spaced to the E. Possible entrance gap on W where terminal pits curve inwards, creating a wider gap. Intersected by avenue.

116. Kirkmabreck  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Avenue  
Cropmark. 227m by 7m. Two roughly parallel lines of pits running roughly N-S may represent avenue. E side only intermittently visible in cropmarks. Curves along its length. Full length may not be recorded. Intersects with cursus.
Laigh Newton NS53NE 104 NS 595 370
East Ayrshire
Timber hall
Excavated. 15.5m by 6.5m. SW side formed by three postholes and a pit interpreted as tree throw. NE side formed by four postholes. One posthole at either end. Chert flake recovered from one of the postholes. A few external features which may be related. Awaiting dating.
James et al. 2007

(from James et al 2007, figure 2)
118. Lauder Barns
Borders
Timber circle
Cropmark. 75m by 61m. Oval. Defined by closely spaced pits. No obvious entrance, though some wider gaps may represent entrances. Faceted appearance of circuit as though constructed in straight sections.

119. Lauder Barns
Borders
Rectilinear enclosure
Cropmark. 6m by 3m. Horse-shoe shaped enclosure. Open to the S. Within timber circle.
120. Leadketty NO01NW 40 NO 02006 15846

Perth and Kinross

Palisaded enclosure

Cropmark. Around 400m by 230m. Full boundary not visible. Avenue entrance on NNE, measuring 14m x c 4m and oriented NE-SW. Appears to enclose further sites within its circuit.
121. Leadketty NO01NW 40 NO 01961 15637

Perth and Kinross

Timber hall (possible)

Cropmark. 18m by 5m-6m. Possible timber hall with rounded terminals. Internal pits perhaps defining internal divisions. Some of the cropmarks may be associated with previous agricultural activity in this location.
122. Leadketty  NO01NW 21  NO 02118 16073

Perth and Kinross

Timber circle (possible)

Cropmark. 8m diameter. May be a badly degraded timber circle. Only NW side visible.

Immediately SE of possible causewayed enclosure.
123. Leuchars NO42SW 8 NO 44360 21576

Fife

Timber circle

Cropmark. 14m by 11m. Oval with part of what may be a second circuit of pits recorded to the NE.
124. Little Lochans  NX05NE  NX 07414 57353
Dumfries and Galloway
Timber circle / possible roundhouse
Cropmark. 10m diameter. Oval. Central pit. Dark mark extending from centre of circle may represent a ditch or souterrain.
125. Littleour  NO14SE 59  NO 17337 40244

Perth and Kinross
Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)
Cropmark. Excavated. 22m by 7m-8m. Sides formed by eight postholes with pair of postholes at each end forming rounded ends. Side walls bend slightly. Timbers varied between c 0.7m and 1.1m diameter. Axial post at E end. Posts rotted *in situ*. Radiocarbon dates of 3510-3108 (GU-4827) and 3650-3100 (GU-4379). Remains of 8 or 9 Grooved Ware vessels, worked flint and a worked pebble of micaceous schist recovered from small posthole within structure.
Barclay and Maxwell 1998

(After Barclay and Maxwell 1998, 54)

126. Lochbrow  NY08NE 34  NY 09519 89327

Dumfries and Galloway
Cursus
Cropmark. 175m+ by 20m. Defined by two parallel lines of small pits. Only one terminal recorded, defined by two converging lines of pits. One internal division in N section. S section of W side of cursus may begin to curve slightly to SW.
127. Lochbrow NY08NE 34 NY 09549 89385
   Dumfries and Galloway
   Timber circle
   Cropmark. 27m by 17m. Oval. Beside N terminal of cursus.

128. Lochbrow NY08NE 36 NY 09428 89154
   Dumfries and Galloway
   Timber circle
   Cropmark. 48m diameter. SW of cursus. Defined by small evenly spaced pits. Pits visible outside circle to the N and S.
129. Lochhill  
NX96NE 24  
NX 9688 6507  
Dumfries and Galloway  

Mortuary structure (split post structure)  
Excavated. 7.5m by 1.4m. Three large pits. Outer two pits holding large D-shaped posts. Pair of posts within central pit. Timber and stone structure with wooden façade, within which small fragments of bone were recovered, constructed after timbers had decayed and been removed. This was burnt and long cairn constructed. Single radiocarbon date of 4250-3600 cal BC (I-6409) from plank of the timber and stone structure. Masters 1973; Noble 2006a, 83

(After Masters 1973, 98)
130. Lochty  
Angus  
Rectilinear enclosure (possible) / Cursus (possible)  
Cropmark. 250m by 25m+. Long line of pits, turning a right angle at W end and possibly on E. May represent pit-alignment.

(Photo © Moira Greg, Aberdeenshire Archaeology Service)
131. Lockerbie  NY18SW 222  NY 1336 8271
Dumfries and Galloway
Timber hall
Excavated. 27m by 8m. E wall defined by beam slot and postholes, W wall by postholes. Six internal divisions at right angles to outer wall running towards centre, creating broad central isle. S end curving with possible entrance, N wall less well defined. Early Neolithic carinated bowl pottery, worked flint and chert and burnt bone recovered from features associated with the structure.
Kirkby 2006

(From Murray et al. 2009)
132. **Logierait**  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber setting / Avenue  
Cropmark. 18m by 3m. Two roughly parallel lines of five pits.

![Image of Logierait site](image)

133. **Lon Mor**  
Argyll and Bute  
Timber circle (possible)  
Excavated. 'Post-ring' structure of uncertain date. No dating evidence. May represent Neolithic timber circle.  
Bonsall *et al* 1993
134.  Lower Slackbuie

Highland
Timber circle / Possible roundhouse
Cropmark. Around 8m diameter. Unable to transcribe because of change in surroundings.

135.  Machrie Moor 1

North Ayrshire
Timber circle
Excavated. Horseshoe shaped central setting of five postholes, surrounded by circle of 63 postholes c 14.5m diameter (Radiocarbon dates of 3354-2943 (GU-2316) and 2925-1962 cal BC (GU-2325)) and outer elliptical ring of 34+ postholes, 19.5m minimum diameter (Radiocarbon date 2894-2356 cal BC (GU-2324)). Most finds from main ring, including pitchstone flakes, arrowhead and Grooved Ware pottery. Sherds of the same Grooved Ware vessel recovered from postholes of central setting and main ring. Later replaced by stone circle.
Haggarty 1991
136. Machrie Moor 11  
North Ayrshire  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 12.9m-14.7m diameter. Circle of ten postholes. A few finds of flint and pitchstone. Later replaced by stone circle.  
Haggarty 1991

(After Haggarty 1991, 61)
137. Mains of Ballindarg

Angus

Timber circle

Cropmark. Around 11m diameter. Within henge. Arc of pits may represent N section of timber circle. Central pit.

(Photo © Moira Greg, Aberdeenshire Archaeology Service)
138. Meikle Geddes
Highland
Timber circle (possible)
Cropmark. 7m diameter. Formed by variously shaped and sized pits. Appear to be wider gaps on the E and W.
139. Meldon Bridge  NT24SW 46  NT 20587 40408

Borders
Palisaded enclosure
Cropmark. Excavated. Around 280m by 245m+. Large uprights with smaller timbers between; interpreted as solid timber barrier. Posts decayed *in situ*. Dates range from 2600-1900 cal BC. Avenue entrance (33m by 5m) on the NW, which approaches slightly obliquely. Earlier pit digging activity.

Burgess 1976; Speak and Burgess 1999
(After Speak and Burgess 1999, 16)
140. Meldon Bridge  NT24SW 46  NT 2057 4029

Borders
Timber circle
Excavated. 9m diameter. Arc of pits representing small circle of truncated pits set around a central post. Posts 15-20m diameter. Seven pits excavated, others probably lay outside excavated area. Within palisaded enclosure.
Burgess 1976; Speak and Burgess 1999; Gibson 2005, 166

(After Speak and Burgess 1999, 44)
141. Meldon Bridge  
NT24SW 46  
NT 2057 4029

Borders

Timber circle

Excavated. 2.5m diameter. Small circle of 11 irregularly spaced small pits, averaging 0.24m in diameter. Surrounded larger pit containing cremation. Two pits in the NE appear to be duplicated. Possible entrance to NNE. Within palisaded enclosure.

Burgess 1976; Speak and Burgess 1999; Gibson 2005, 165

(After Speak and Burgess 1999, 28)
142. Meldon Bridge  NT24SW 46  NT 20587 40408

Borders

Curvilinear site

Excavated. Around 30m of curving palisade trench uncovered. Posts erected against inner and outer sides of palisade ditch with stone packing between. Date uncertain. Definitely pre-Roman, possible association with late Neolithic pottery.

Speak and Burgess 1999

(After Speak and Burgess 1999, 47)
143. Melville Muir  NO31SW 73  NO 30601 12302

Fife

Rectilinear enclosure

Cropmark. 135m+ by 87-62m. Defined by close-set pits. Rounded sides at W end, straight sides at E end. Slight disjunction between rounded end and straight ends may suggest they were constructed separately.

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
144. Middlefield  
Moray  
Timber circle / possible roundhouse  
Cropmark. 7m diameter. Full circuit not visible. Only E side can be seen. Part of W side covered by large amorphous pit, which extends into centre of circle.
145. Mill of Fintray  

Aberdeenshire  

Cursus  

Cropmark. 125m by 28m. Recorded as both ditch and pit-defined. Curves slightly along its length. Two internal divisions.
146. Millhaugh  NO01SW 43  NO 01200 14153
Perth and Kinross
Rectilinear enclosure
Cropmark. 29m by 10m. Only SW side, SE end and part of NE side recorded. SW side curves inward at the centre.

147. Millhaugh  NO01SW  NO 01200 14092
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 10m diameter. Oval with one interior pit.
148. Millhill  
Highland  
Rectilinear enclosure  
Cropmark. 10m+ by 10m. Three sides defined by pits. Open to the NE.
149. Millhills 1  NN81NE 83  NN 88611 19877
Perth and Kinross
Timber setting
Cropmark. 13m by 4m. Defined by five, possibly six pits. May narrow slightly to the N. Cropmark of barrow immediately to the NE.

150. Millhills 2  NN81NE  NN 88719 19929
Perth and Kinross
Timber setting
Cropmark. 9m by 5-9m. Defined by seven pits. Narrows to the N.

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
151. Millhills 3  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 5m diameter. Small circle with central pit and second internal pit at S edge of circle.
152. Milton

Angus

Cursus

Cropmark. 569m by c 30m. Both terminals recorded. At least three internal divisions defined by pits. Curves slightly along its length.
153. Moncrieffe

Perth and Kinross

Timber circle

Excavated. 6.5m diameter. Within henge. Nine pits. Just within ditch and concentric to inner lip of ditch. No definite evidence that pits held posts.

Stewart 1985

(After Stewart 1985, 130)
154. Morendy Wood NO42SW 52 NO 42215 24673

Fife

Timber circle (possible)

Cropmark. Around 33m diameter. Only NE side of what may be a large timber circle recorded.
155. Muircambus 1  NO40SE 116  NO 47384 01911
Fife
Timber hall / mortuary structure
Cropmark. 28m by 6m. Defined by continuous ditch. Irregular outline of ditch suggests it has been badly degraded. Axial pit at NE end.

156. Muircambus 2  NO40SE 116  NO 47417 01878
Fife
Timber hall / mortuary structure
Cropmark. 17m by 6m. Defined by continuous ditch. Around 37m SE of Muircambus 1. Slightly wider at NE end with axial pit. Dark mark breaks ditch on the NW. May be an entrance gap, but uncertain.
157. Nether Kelly  NO63NW 18  NO 60615 38996

Angus

Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)

Cropmark. 18m by 7m. Two slightly curving lines of pits with rounded ends. Pit at NE end partially obscured by possible tree throw.

Brophy 2007b
158. Nine Wells

Fife

Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)

Cropmark. 15m by 4-6m. Enclosure defined by two pits on E and two pits on W. S end closed by one centrally placed pit. N end closed by what may be a short stretch of ditch.
159. Noranbank  NO55NW 40  NO 50919 58599

Angus

Timber hall (roofable)

Cropmark. 31m by 8m. Possible timber hall defined by continuous bedding trench.

Possible entrance gap to N.

Brophy 2007b
160. North Mains A  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber circle  
Barclay 1983; Gibson 2005, 44-46; Barclay 2005, 86-88  

161. North Mains B  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 22.5m by 18m. Ellipse. 17 posts with a possible 18th posthole also uncovered. Not concentric with ditch and bank. May pre-date henge and timber circle A.  
Barclay 1983; Gibson 2005, 44-46; Barclay 2005, 86-88  

(From Gibson 2005, 44)
162. Northallerton Cottage       NO14SE (102)     NO 16451 43898
    Perth and Kinross
    Curvilinear site
    Cropmark. 10m+ by 10m. Open to W.

163. Northallerton Cottage       NO14SE (102)     NO 16492 43903
    Perth and Kinross
    Timber circle
    Cropmark. 10m diameter.
164. Park House  NY47NW 3  NY 40170 76173
Dumfries and Galloway
Avenue (possible)
Cropmark. 80m by 13m. Two roughly parallel lines of large pits. May represent agricultural or other activity.

(Original photography is held at Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs, Unit for Landscape Modelling)
165. Pencraig Hill 1  
East Lothian  
Mortuary structure (palisade structure)  
McLellan 2003b, Lelong and MacGregor 2008  

(From Lelong and MacGregor, 34. Copyright Society of Antiquaries of Scotland)
166. Pencraig Hill 2  NT57NE 225  NT 568 763

East Lothian

Mortuary structure (palisade structure)

Excavated. 20m by 15m. Sub-trapezoidal timber structure. Palisades on three sides. Open to SW. Internal timber mortuary structure, used as a pyre. Burnt down. Neolithic carinated bowl pottery recovered from northern and eastern palisade trenches. Radiocarbon dates from palisade range from 3910 to 3520 BC and 3970-3380 BC from pyre.

McLellan 2003b, Lelong and MacGregor 2008

(From Lelong and MacGregor, 34. Copyright Society of Antiquaries of Scotland)
167. Pitmuies  
Angus  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 10m diameter. Full circuit not recorded; gap in pits to N.
168. Pitnacree  

Perth and Kinross

Mortuary structure (split post structure)

Excavated. Two large timbers erected within oval pits. Left to decay after which a stone enclosure with roofed entrance was constructed, covered by rectangular stone setting and round barrow built over these features. Neolithic pottery recovered from old land surface may belong to same phase of activity.

Coles and Simpson 1965; Noble 2006a, 78-79

(After Coles and Simpson 1965, 37,39)
169. Purlieknowe NO87NE 25 NO 85403 78001
Aberdeenshire
Cursus
Cropmark. 283m by c 27m. No terminals visible. Three internal divisions.
170. Raigmore 1  
Highland  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 7m diameter. Timber circle formed by small, closely spaced pits. Segmented in appearance. Larger gaps in circuit may be more apparent than real. Two pits within the circle; one close to centre of circle, second within S of circle.

171. Raigmore 2  
Highland  
Timber circle (possible)  
Cropmark. 5m diameter. NW of Raigmore 1. Defined by five large pits with one internal pit. May be cluster of pits rather than timber circle.
172. Redden  NT73NE 29  NT 76983 37547

Borders

Curvilinear site (possible)

Cropmark. 20m by 15m. Sub-circular enclosure. May just be cluster of pits.
173. Reedieleys NO21SW 362 NO 22946 10452

Fife

Cursus

Cropmark. 137m+ by 25m. Full extent probably not recorded. Only one, rounded, terminal visible. Large pits at terminal.

Cowley and Gilmour 2004
174. Rossie Drain  NO21SE 28  NO 27538 10113

Fife

Timber hall (possible)

Cropmark. 22m by 5m. Formed by ditch on S side and three short segments of ditches on the N.
175.  Rossie Priory  NO23SE 31  NO 28168 30337

Perth and Kinross

Timber circle (possible)

Cropmark. 11m by 8m. Oval. Defined by large irregularly shaped pits. May just be cluster of pits.
176. Scoonie  NO30SE 111  NO 38416 01993

Fife

Timber circle

Cropmark. 12m diameter. Defined by large irregularly spaced and shaped pits.
177. Selvie Wood 1  
Angus  
Curvilinear site  
Cropmark. 98m by 40m+. Only S and E sections of possible curvilinear enclosure visible. May be pit-alignment rather than prehistoric enclosure.

178. Selvie Wood 2  
Angus  
Timber circle (possible)  
Cropmark. 12m diameter. May be defined by a double line of pits on the W. Later aerial photographs just show a dark mark in this area and no pits.

179. Shannas  
Aberdeenshire  
Timber circle (possible)  
Cropmark. Pits or postholes recorded by Aberdeenshire Archaeology Service in centre of henge.
180. Shielhill

Angus

Curvilinear site

Cropmark. 80m by c 35m. Three sides of what may be an oval enclosure defined by large pits. NW side not visible. Pits to N may be related.
181. Shiells NO20NE 23 NO 27794 09518

Fife

Timber hall (possible)

Cropmark. 28m by 7m. Defined by continuous ditch. Two breaks in ditch in SE side, which may be entrance gaps. May represent a structure of much later date.
182. Skateraw NT77NW 21 NT 72905 75408
East Lothian
Timber circle
Cropmark. 7m diameter. Lies close to cluster of barrows, within scatter of cropmarks which may be cists and within an area in which a considerable number of long and short cists have been discovered, so may be related to this activity.
183. Slewcairn

Dumfries and Galloway

Mortuary structure

Excavated. Three large pits. Outer two held large D-shaped posts. Central pit probably held two smaller posts. Timbers left to decay and remnants later removed or fell. Timber and stone structure constructed which was burnt down and cairn built. Masters 1980; 1983; Noble 2006a, 80-82

(After Kinnes 1992, 207)
184. Soulseat Loch  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Timber circle  
Cropmark. 38m diameter. Roughly circular arrangement of pits. Additional pits, a short stretch of ditch and ring-ditch or possible barrow in the interior. Two possible barrows immediately to S.
185. Sprouston

Borders

Timber setting / Avenue

Cropmark. 14m by 3m. Two parallel rows of pits. Slightly curved.
186. Star Inn Farm

Dundee

Cursus

Cropmark. 169m+ by c.35m. Line of pits forming N side of cursus. Two short stretches of pits may form S side of cursus. Widens towards the E. Rounded terminal at W, no terminal visible to E. Short stretch of pits in centre parallel to N side.
187. Tarscavaig  
    Highland  
    Timber setting  
    Cropmark. 8m by 10m. Two rows of three pits, narrowing slightly to the NW.
188. Temple Wood  
Argyll and Bute  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 9m diameter. Timber circle with central posthole. Some postholes were ramped. Circle began to be constructed, was abandoned in favour of stone circle which was also later abandoned. Some sockets used for both posts and stones. Timber circle may have never been finished. Single radiocarbon date of 4316-3377 BC (GU-1296) may be from old wood or residual material. 
Scott 1991
189. The Welton 1  NO14SE 76  NO 18860 44066
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 11.5m diameter. Cropmarks of probable settlements to the N and NE, so may be related to these.
190. The Welton 2
Perth and Kinross
Timber circle
Cropmark. 7m diameter.
191. Tibbers  
NX89NE 89  NX 86429 96542  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Cursus (possible)  
Cropmark. 54m+ by 23m. L-shaped arrangement of pits forming N and W sides of possible cursus. A few pits may form E side.

192. Tibbers  
NX89NE 89  NX 86524 96727  
Dumfries and Galloway  
Curvilinear site  
Cropmark. 29m by 12m. Curve of pits may form one part of a curvilinear enclosure. Pit to S may mark S extent.
193. Torr Wood

Highland

Timber circle

Cropmark. 6m diameter. Pits irregularly shaped and various sizes.
194. Trailflat  NY08NW  NY 05098 84888
Dumfries and Galloway
Timber circle
Cropmark. 6m diameter. Regularly spaced pits with two internal pits. Cropmarks of barrows to the S, so may be associated with these.
195. Trailflat NY08NW 24 NY 04903 84994
Dumfries and Galloway
Cursus
Cropmark. 55m+ by 16m. Only the squared W terminal recorded. Suggestion of one internal division. No terminal recorded to the E. Lies within Roman Temporary Camp.
196. Tullichettle  
Perth and Kinross  
Cursus  
Cropmark. 135m by 30m. Two parallel lines of pits. No terminals visible. Pits in short segments as though constructed in sections.
197. Turfachie  NO45NW 38  NO 41865 58387  
Angus  
Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)  
Cropmark. 17m by 4.5m. Two parallel lines of five pits with pairs of pits at each end. An additional pit at S end may form part of the structure.

198. Upper Largie  NR89NW 43  NR 8319 9933  
Argyll and Bute  
Cursus  
Excavated. Sub-rectangular. Defined by series of large pits. 45m wide at its N end. Full extent has not been revealed.  
Terry 1997, Ellis 2000, Cook 2005
199. Upper Largie  
Argyll and Bute  
Timber circle  
Excavated. 47m diameter. 31 post-pits, each 3-5m apart. Slightly elongated on N-S axis. Overlies earlier cursus.  
Terry 1997, Ellis 2000, Cook 2005

200. Upper Largie  
Argyll and Bute  
Timber circle  
Excavated. On S edge of large timber circle. Around 7m diameter. Small postholes surrounding large pit. One pit contained cremated bones.  
Terry 1997, Ellis 2000, Cook 2005

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201. Wardend of Durris  NO79SE 8  NO 752 928
Aberdeenshire
Timber hall (possible)
Excavated. Disturbed remains below later settlement may represent remains of a timber hall. Slot held burnt upright planks of hazel, birch and oak. 3315-2775 cal BC (GU-2955). Disturbed remains of a large posthole around 5m to E may form part of the same structure. Burnt post associated with it dated to 3985-3715 cal BC (GU-2958).
Russell-White 1995

(After Russell-White 1995, 12)
Warren Field  
NO79NW 17  NO 7393 9670  
Aberdeenshire  
Timber hall (roofed)  
Cropmark. Excavated. 20m by 9m. Fairly straight side walls and rounded ends. Timbers set in series of segmented wall trenches. Entrance gaps in both ends. Divided into partitions by slots and posts. Large pits at each end, both of which seem to have held a large timber and were subsequently infilled. W end may have been an unroofed ‘porch’. Oak, ash and willow/alder used. Burnt. Early Neolithic pottery, flint and Arran pitchstone artefacts, cereal grains and carbonised remains of possible wooden vessel recovered from structure. Dates range from 3800-3600 BC. 
Murray 2005; Murray et al. 2006; Murray et al. 2009

(From Murray et al. 2009)
203. West Lindsaylands  NT03NW 125  NT 01669 36571

South Lanarkshire

Cursus

Cropmark. 50m by 14m. Only SW terminal visible. Squared terminal with two parallel lines of pits extending to the NE. Cropmarks poorly defined.

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204. Westerton I  
Perth and Kinross  
Timber circle (possible)  
Cropmark. 6m diameter. Defined by large pits, many of them irregularly shaped.  
Irregular circuit.

(Original photography is held at Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs, Unit for Landscape Modelling)
205. Westerton II
Perth and Kinross
Timber hall (unroofable enclosure)
Cropmark. 27m by 9m. Five pits on each side with one centrally placed pit at each end.
Large circular mark on S side partially obscuring one of the pits may be a tree throw pit.
A few pits outside lying close to the hall.
206. Whitmuirhaugh, Sprouston  NT73NE 22.02  NT 75831 35997

Borders

Timber hall (roofable)

Cropmark. 19m by 5m. Internal divisions defined by pits. Large pit obscures SW corner. Barrow immediately SW aligned on the hall.

Smith 1991; Barclay et al 2002; Brophy 2007b

(Photo: Copyright reserved Cambridge University Collection of Air Photographs)
207. Woodhill  NO53SW 45  NO 51591 34643

Angus

Cursus

Cropmark. 190m by c 30m. Only the curved SW terminal recorded. One internal division. Pits on N side appear to curve inwards at junction with terminal.